Two Links in Uncle Sam's Underground Wireless That Girdles Half the Earth



There have been many disclosures made by the War Department since the cessation of hostilities, but none has attracted so much interest as the recent announcement that the Navy Department had been using for some time an underground and undersea wireless, the invention of James H. Rogers, of Hyattsville,

Md., who is shown in the above photo with his hand on globe. It is permitted to state that a station at Belmar, N. J., is sending and receiving messages by the new method of wireless telegraphy



Poland Came to Life,

"In order to carry, out this im-

mense task, you have decided to ad-

ciated powers, and in so far as their

interests are involved in the debates

Solldarity Unimpaired.

us to win military success ought to

tiations for and after the signing of

"It is not only governments, but

they have learned to know and help

one another. They want their inti-

mates of yesterday to assure the peace

nounced their customary maneuvers.

They will soon find that they are

meeting today, as during the hostili-

ties, a homogeneous block which

nothing will be able to disintegrate.

justice in financial problems;

justice in economic problems.

not submit to injustice.

ing it unpunished.

same invasion.

"But justice is not inert; it

"Justice demands, first, when it has

been violated, restitution and repara-

tion for the peoples and individuals

who have been despoiled or maltreat

ed. In formulating this lawful claim,

justice obeys neither hatred nor an

instinctive or thoughtless desire for

reprisals: it pursues a two-fold ob-

ject, to render to each his due and

not to encourage crime through lea-

Punishment of Guilty.

most exposed to aggressions or

threats; to those who have many

imes stood in danger of being sub-

merged by the periodic tide of the

of conquest and imperialism, contempt

"What justice banishes is the dream

Vainly would our enemies seek to

Through the test of danger

the treaty.

of tomorrow.

mission.

The solidarity which has united

to and from France, Great Britain and even as far off as Honolulu. Submarines cruising off the coast have picked up various messages, proving that the new invention is powerful enough to transmit messages under water.

The details of the invention are minute and intricate. Mr.

Rogers had practically completed his underground system when the United States declared war on Germany, and he promptly of-fered his invention to the Government without cost. The first photo shows the various intricacies of the most invaluable addition to telegraphy the world has yet known.

'TIGER' TO PRESIDE

(Continued from First Page.) diplomats, and dignitaries stood on tiptoe in an adjoining room to hear and see what they could at that distance. Premier Lloyd George entered in the midst of the French President's chairman of the conference, Mr. ddress. He slipped quietly to his Clemenceau, the president of the

ward, listening intently. At the con- I wish to do it as something more with Wilson. Then he shook hands ute to the man. France deserves

organization was taken up. All the places on the credentials committee. emoranda bearing on the responshility of crimes committeed during the war. Memoranda were also rememoranda on questions of territory. finance, and economics in which they are particularly concerned.

Clemenceau at 4.:30 proposed the league of nations for consideration at adjourned at 4:31.

EYES. Consult us.

FECTLY.

To introduce

service, and

gain your pat-

ronage, Wash-

ington's Largest

Optical Store

offers this spe-

Eyeglass or Spectacle

Frame. Dark or Crystal

Color. Absolute Protec-

tion Against Lens Break-

PRESIDENT NAMES | Supreme Conference In History of World, Says President At Opening

PARIS, Jan. 19 .- President Wilson | ended, which seemed about to bring speech. Two hundred correspondents, ence, in proposing Premier Clemenceau as permanent chairman, said:

council. I would do this as a mat-During the translation of Poincare's ter of custom. I would do this as a After the address, the business of but also because her capital, her nations in the conference were given often been the center of conferences All powers were asked to submit large parts of the world turned. has so often centeren nere will now

> history of mankind. Fortunes of All Involved.

"When the well is dry

great worth of perfect vision.

If you do not need glasses we will tell you so.

People are discarding the old erroneous impression that

If you do need them our expert training and modern

the day of eyeglass-wearing should be postponed.

Be good to your most valuable possession—YOUR

equipment will administer to your needs PER-

913 G St. N. W.

then we know the worth of

water"_Not until you realize that you

have neglected your eyes, not until your

sight begins to fail, do you KNOW the

"More nations are represented here the next meeting. The first sitting conference before. The fortunes of all peoples are involvd. A great war is

and President Poincare began his at the opening of the peace confer- a universal cataclysm. The danger for mankind, and it is delightful that we should be able to record these "Mr. Chairman. It gives me great great results in this place. But it pleasure to propose as permanent is the more delightful to honor France because we can honor her in the per-

son of so distinguished a servant. speech President Wilson leaned for- tribute to the French republic. But fine steadfastness which characterized the leadership of the French in the clusion, Poincare first shook hands than that. I wish to do it as a trib- hands of M. Clemenceau. We have with all the others, passing around the precedence, not only because we have acquired a genuine affection for wilson then proposed Clemenceau cause she has undergone some of the ancient and beautiful capital, has so the goal of achievement to which all our faces are turned. He feels as we of this sort, on which the fortunes of feel, and I have no doubt everybody in this room feels that we are trusted "It is a very delightful thought to do a great thing, to do it in the that the history of the world which highest spirit of friendship and accommodation, and to do it as promptly quested touching on international be crowned by the achievements of as possible in order that the hearts labor conditions. Powers with limited interests were asked to send this is the supreme conference of the them and that they may return to those purposes of life which will

> ment and prosperity. "Knowing his brotherhood of hear than were ever represented in such a in these great matters, it affords me a personal pleasure to propose that Mr. Clemenceau shall be the permanent chairman of the conference.

bring them happiness and content-

Seconds Nomination. In seconding the nomination Pre-

mier Lloyd George of Great Britain "I count it not merely a pleasure but a great privilege that I should be expected on behalf of the British empire delegates to support the motion of President Wilson. i do so for the reason which he has so eloquently given expression to as a tribute to

enceau was a compelling and a conscious figure in the politics of his rative land, and his fame had extended far beyond the bounds of France Were it not for that undoubted fact Mr. President, I should have treated as a legend the common report of your years. I have attended many confer ences with M. Clemenceau, and in them all the most vigorous, the most nduring, and the most youthful figure there has been that of M. Clemenceau has had the hopefulness and the fear

"He has had the youthfulness, he essness of youth. He is, indeed, the 'grand young man' of France, and m proud to stand here to propos that he should take the chair in this great conference that is to settle the peace of the world.

as well qualified to occupy this chair as M. Clemenceau. And I speal from my experience in this claim. and I have not always agreed. We have very often agreed; we have sometimes disagreed, and we have alemphatically. there will be delays and inevitable delays in the signing of peace, due to the inherent difficulties of what we have to settle, I will guarantee from my knowledge of M. Clemenceau that

there will be no waste of time. And Hungering for Peace.

The world is thirsting and hunger There are millions of rorld work of peace. And the facthat M. Clemencean is in the cha will be proof that they will get ther without any delays which are due to anything except the difficulties which essential in what we have to perorm. He is one of the great speak ers of the world. But no one knows better than he that the best speaking is that which does not impede benefit

dark days we have passed through courage, his unfailing, his untienergy, his spirit, helped tin allies through to triumph. And know of no one to whom victory more attributable than to the man who sits in this chair.

"In his own person more than an living man he represents the heroism he represents the genius of the in domitable people of his land. And for these reasons I count it a privilege that I should be expected to

WHAT ENVOYS DID AT FIRST SESSION

First: Call for submission of memoranda by all the powers on the responsibility of the authors of the war.

Second: Call for memoranda on responsibility for crimes committed during the war.

Third: Suggestions for legislation regarding international labor.

Fourth: Decision that Society of Nations should be the first business of the next meeting.

POINCARE BOOSTS

(Continued from First Page.) rates are assembled here may acquit hemselves of any share in the crime which has resulted in so unprecedentd a disaster. What gives you authority to establish a peace of justice is the fact that none of the peode of whom you are the delegates as had had any part in injustice. Humanity can place confidence in you because you are not among those who have outraged the rights of hu-

mation or for special inquiries into the origin of the drama which has just shaken the world. The truth, bathed in blood, has already escaped from the imperial archives. The premeditated character of the trap is today clearly proved.

"In the hope of conquering, first, the egemony of Europe, and next the pires, bound together by a secret plot ound the most abominable pretext for rying to crush Serbia and force their way to the East. At the same time they disowned the most solemn untertakings, in order to crush Belgium rance. These are the two unforgetable outrages which opened the way aggression. The combined efforts Great Britain, France, and Russia proke themselves against that manmade arrogance.

Perished by Sword.

"If, after long vicissitudes, those who wished to reign by the sword have perished by the sword, they have but themselves to blame. They have been destroyed by their own blind than the shameful bargains they atempted to offer to Great Britain and we will not enter the channel,' and raw from the war will take shape.

which for fifty months were to strug- with impunity. gie for the dominion of the worldthe idea of sovereign force which extending over the entire surface of task, which science and history, your

the idea of justice, which depends in heard here and there, and captive nathe sword only to prevent or repress tionalities, from the depths of their age-long jails, cried out to us for help.

Couldn't Remain Aloof. Faithfully supported by her do minions and colonies, Great Britain decided that she could not remain She has made, and her dominions and beria, in France, and in Italy. The colonies have made with her, prodigi- Jugo-Slavs.

"Japan, in her turn, only decided the martyrs of the past, all the outfrom the consciousness of the danger and started toward us as their natural lasting. "Whi have stood from the hegemony of "War gradually attained the full-which the Germanic empires dreamed. ness of its first significance and be-"Italy, who from the first had refused to lend a helping hand to German ambition, rose against an agelong foe only to answer the call of
oppressed populations and to destroy
at the cost of her blood the artificial
political combination which took no
account of human, liberty.

ness of its first significance and became, in the fullest sense of the
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"Roumania resolved to fight only to the armistice to escape from an irrealize that national unity which was retrievable military disaster. In the opposed by the same powers of ar-Interest of justice and peace, it now bitrary force. Abandoned, betrayed. rests with you to reap from this vicand strangled, she had to submit to tory its full fruits. an abominable treaty, the revision of which you will exact.

"Greece, whom the enemy for many mit at first only the allied or assomonths tried to turn from her traditions and destinies, raised an army to escape attempts at domination of the nations which remained neutral which she felt the growing threat. You have thought that the terms of "Portugal, China, and Siam abanpeace ought to be settled among ourdoned neutrality only to escape the selves before they are communicated strangling pressure of the central to those against whom we have to-gether fought the good fight. powers. Thus it was the extent of German ambitions that brought so many people, great and small, to align

"And what shall I say of the solmn resolutions taken by the United remain unimpaired during the nego-States in the spring of 1917, under auspices of the illustrious President. Mr. Wilson, whom I am happy to free peoples, who are represented greet here in the name of grateful France, and if you will allow me to the nations represented in this room: "What shall I say of the many other American powers which either declared themselves against Germany-Brazil, Cuba. Panama. Guatemala

Nicaragua, Haiti, Honduras-or at least broke off diplomatic relations-Bolivia, Peru. Ecuador, Uruguay rose with indignation when it saw the empires of central Europe, after hav ing let loose the war without provocation and without excuse, carry it on with fire, pillage, and massacre of inoffensive beings.

"The intervention of the United States was something more, something greater than a great political tory by the lofty conscience of a free people and their chief magistrate on the frightful conduct which was lascerating humanity. It was not only to protect themselves from the mania that the United States equipped fleets and created immense armies, but also and above all to defend an ideal liberty, over which they saw the huge shadow of the imperial eagle encroaching further every America, the daughter of Europe, crossed the ocean to wrest her mother from the humiliation of thraldom and to save civilization.

End to Vast Scandal.

"The American people wished to put am end to the greatest scandal that What could be more significant kind. Autocratic governments, having prepared in the secrecy of the chancellories and the general staff a mad France at the end of July, 1914, when program of universal dominion, at the be given, above all, to the nations o Great Britain they suggested, 'al- time fixed by their genius for intrigue, that have been and might again be ow us to attack France on land and let loose their packs and sounded the horns for the chase, ordering science, then they instructed their ambassa, at the very time when it was beginfor to France to say: 'We will only ping to abolish distances, to bring eccept a deciaration of neutrality on men closer and make life sweeter, to our part if you surrender to us leave the bright sky toward which it Briey, Toul, and Verdun.' It is in the was soaring and to place itself subight of these facts, gentlemen, that missively at the service of violence il the conclusions you will have to lowering the religious ideas to the extent of making God the complacent "Your nations entered the war suc- auxiliary of their passions and the ac- furniture or pawns in a game. The essively, but came, one and all, to complice of their crimes. In short, time is no more when diplomats could counting as nought the traditions and meet to redraw, with authority, the "Like Germany, Great Britain and wills of peoples, the lives of citizens, map of empires on the corner of a ta-France had guaranteed the independ the henor of women, and all those ble. If you are to remake the map of nce of Belgium. Germany sought to principles of public and private mor- the world, it is in the name of the rush Belgium, Great Britain and ality which we, for our part, have en- peoples and on condition that you france both swore to save her. Thus deavored to keep unaltered through shall faithfully interpret their rom the very beginning of hostilities the war, and which neither nations nor thoughts and respect the rights of

ame into conflict the two ideas peoples can repudiate or disregard nations, small and great, to dispose of themselves and to recognize the "While the conflict was gradually rights of minorities-a formidable

accepts neither control nor check, and the earth, the clanking of chains was two advisers, will contribute to ex-

the material and moral means of subsistence for all those people who are Yet more, they escaped to come to our constituted or reconstituted into states; for those who wish to unite themselves to their neighborhood; for "Poland came to life again, sent us those who divide themselves into sepaaloof from a struggle in which the Proops. The Czecho-Slovaks won rate units; for those who reorganize fate of every country was involved their right to independence in Si- themselves to their neighbors; for those who divide themselves according to their regained traditions, and ous efforts to prevent the war from Syrians, and the Lebanese, the Arabs, lastly, for all those whose freedom ending in the triumph of the spirit all the oppressed peoples, all the vic- you have already sanctioned, or are of conquest and the destruction of time long helpless or resigned of about to sanction. You will not call a "You would not expect me to keep right.

"Japan, in her turn, only decided the martyrs of the past, all the out-

> "While thus introducing into the world as much harmony as possible, you will, in conformity with the four-

plete, for the enemy only asked for ! "You need not intend this international association to be directed cess is not possible unless we remain against anybody in future. It will not firmly united. We have c having been organized by the nations as friends. We must leave this that have sacrificed themselves in de- first thought that comes to me. All fense of right, it will receive from else must be subordinated to the pethem its statutes and fundamental cessity of a closer and closer union to which its present or future mem- part in this great war and to the bers must adhere. It must have for its essential aim to prevent as far as possible the renewal of war. It will, for yourself, it is for you to make it above all, seek to gain respect for the live, and to make it live we must have peace which you will have establish. it really in our hearts. ed and will find it the less dificult to maintain in proportion as this days ago, there is no sacrifice that I peace will in itself imply greater realities of justice and safer guarantees us during the war and has enabled

> "By establishing this new order of things, you will meet the aspirations of humanity, which after the frightful convulsions of their blood-stained cears, ardently wishes to feel itself against the ever possible revival of primitive savagery.

who have desired to co-operate in this and who have taken pains to elimidisturbance and instability.

placed that necessary unity under ago, on the 18th of January, 1871, the the aid of the lofty moral and politi- German empire was proclaimed by an cal traits of which President Wilson army of invasion in the chategu at has nobly made himself the inter- Versailles. It was celebrated by the preter, and in the light of these theft of two French provinces. It was truths you intend to accomplish your thus violated from its origin and by the fault of its founders, born in in-"You will therefore seek nothing justice, it has ended in oblivion. You but justice-justice that has no faare assembled in order to repair the vorites; justice in territorial probevil that has been done and to pre vent a recurrence of it. You hold it your hands the future of the world. "I leave you, gentlemen, to you grave deliberations and declare the

> TO BOOST SOCIAL HYGIENE. Secretary of the Navy Daniels has written governors of all States asking

pedite and facilitate. "You will naturally strive to secure

of stability.

"An immortal glory will attach to

"This very day, forty-eight years

them to assist in the national campaign for promotion of social hygiene.

LEAGUE IS SURE

"Japan, in her turn, only decided the martyrs of the past, all the outto take up arms out of loyalty to raged consciences, all the strangled would like your work in this, as in paid. I cannot help expressing my of the danger and started toward us as their natural lasting. Great Britain, and to Baron Sc for the words that I have just hear

time in fact that the world has ever of all the vivilized nations of the

necessity of remaining Triends the league of nations is, here. It is

"As I told President Wilson am not willing to make in order to accomplish this, and I don't doubt that you all have the same sentiment. "The platform of this conference has been laid down by President Wil-

"It is no longer the peace of more or less vast territory; no longer the protected by a union of free people peace of continents. It is the peace of nations that is to be made. program is sufficient in itself. There no superfluous word. Let us try to act swiftly and well."

OC Dozen

Nice Hens (Live)......35c Dressed Poultry 40c Young Friers, lb. (Live) 38c Young Friers, lb. (Dressed)45c Nice Gesse (Live) 36c

Pure Cream Country Butter58c The Butter, Egg and Poultry Market 1655 New Jersey Avenue

Special for Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday Only "What justice also demands, in spired by the same feeling, is the Gold Filled punishment of the guilty and effective guarantees against an active re Eyeglasses turn of the spirit by which they were prompted. And it is logical to demand that these guarantees should

New Style Finger-Piece Mounting Made to Fit Any Nose





